

Labor Force Participation in Economic Schools Emphasizing the Economics Mousavi Ardabili's Opinion

*Abolfazl Pasebani Someeh**
*Seyyed Ziaaldin Kiaalhosseini***

DOI :10.22096/esp.2024.521007.1453

Received Date: 13/07/2021 - Accepted Date: 28/11/2021

Abstract

The contribution of the Labor force has been an important issue in economic schools. The classical school determines wages in the market. One of the consequences of this determination was the rise of the Marxist school with an emphasis on allocating all production value to labor.

Islamic teachings, organize the functioning of the labor market and its components and it provides the ground for the emergence of justice through cooperation and collaboration, and evolution, not conflict and enmity. Every worker had the right to security and health and other social security and fair wages and he has a duty to do his best. Mousavi Ardebili in determining wages, value, and price are divided into two types of natural price and current price, and the three factors of unfair wages, consumer exploitation, and the existence of the machine as the cause of the surplus value of goods and it does not consider the addition of all added value to the labor force or the owner of capital to be legally or economically justifiable. Sanctity of disruption in the social and economic system, exploitation, bipolarity, and invalidity of ownership along with the necessity of all-around justice is one of the basic principles in determining the share of production factors and determining the value of goods. principles in determining the share of production factors and determining the value of goods.

Keyword: Share of Labor Force; Fair Wage; Economic Justice; Market System; Marxism; Islamic Economic; Mosavi Ardabili.

JEL Classification: B12, B14, D46, D63, J31, P12.

* Assistant Professor, Academic Center for Education, Culture and Research, University of Tehran, Tehran, Iran. (Corresponding Author)

Email: a.pasebanism@gmail.com

** Assistant Professor, Department of Economics, Mofid University, Qom, Iran.

Email: Kiaalhosseini@mofidu.ac.ir



Bibliography

- Al-Hakimi, Mohammad Reza, Ali Al-Hakimi, and Mohammad Al-Hakimi. *Al-hayat*. Translated by Ahmad Aram. Volume 4 and 5, Tehran: Daftare Nashre Farhange Eslami, 2009. [In Persian]
- Al-hor Al-Ameli, Mohammad ben Hasan. *Vasayelo Al-Shiaeh*. Tehran: Maktabe Al-Eslamieh, 1963. [In Arabic]
- Al-Sadugh, Mohammad ben Ali. *Maani Al-akhbar*. Rectification by Aliakbar Ghafari. Qom: Entesharate Eslami, 1982. [In Persian]
- Araghi, Ezatollah. *Dore Hoghoghe Kar*. Volume 1, Tehran: Melli Iran University Press, 1977. [In Persian]
- Balkhi. Jalal-oddin. *Mathnavie Maanavi*. Volume 2, Tehran: Elmi va Farhangi Publication, 1997. [In Persian]
- Bazargan, Mahdi. *Kar dar Iran*. 1st edition, Volume 8, Tehran: Sherkat Sahami Enteshar, 1999. [In Persian]
- Bellante, Don, and Mark Jackson. *Choice in labor Market*. Translated by Mohsen Renani. Tehran: Falaht Iran. 1994. [In Persian]
- Cohen, Gerald Alen. *Karl Marx's Theory of History a Deference*. Ttranslated by Mahmoud Rasekh Afshar. Tehran: Akhtaran, 2008. [In Persian]
- Dadgar, Yadollah. *The History of Evolntions of Economic Thought*. Qom: Mofid University Press, 2004. [In Persian]
- Fakhri, Siruse. *Nezame Ravabete Kar*. Tehran: Ann press, 2003. [In Persian]
- Farabi, Abunasr. *Andishehae Ahle Madine Fazeleh*. Translated by Jaafar Sajadi. Tehran: Tahuri, 1980. [In Persian]
- Giddens, Anthony. *Sociology*. Translated by Manuchehr Saburi. Tehran: Nashre ney, 2008. [In Persian]
- Hodgson, Geoffrey M. "The Approach of Institutional Economics." *Journal of Economic Literature* 36, no. 1 (Mar 1998):166-192.
- Kulayni, Muhammad bin Yaqub. *Al-Kafi*. Tehran: Dar Al-Kotob Al-Eslamiye, 1984. [In Arabic]
- Layard, Richard, and Alan Arthur Walters. *Microeconomics Theory*. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1987.
- Marx, Karl, and Friedrich Engels. *Criticisms of the Gupta Program*. Translated by M. Razi. [N.P]: 2004. <http://www.javaan.net/nashr.htm>. [In Persian]
- Marx, Karl. *Capital*. Translated by Iraj Eskandari, edited by Aziz Ollah Alizadeh. 3rd edition, Tehran: Ferdos, 2002. [In Persian]
- Meek, Ronald, L. *Studies in the Labor Theory of Value*. Translated by

- Mohammad Reza Sodagar. Tehran: Badiheh, 2004. [In Persian]
- Montazeri, Hosainali. *Resale Hoghogh*. Qom: Arghavane Danesh, 2006. [In Persian]
- Musavi Ardabili, Seyed Abdolkarim. "Dorose Egtesadi." Class teaching, Mofid University, Qom, 1994. [In Persian]
- Myrdal, Gunnar. *Objectivity in Social Research*. Translated by Majid Roshangar. Tehran: Morvarid, 2002. [In Persian]
- Namazi, Hosain. *nezamhae Eghtesadi*. Tehran: Sherkat Sahami Enteshar, 2008. [In Persian]
- North, Douglass C. *Institutions, Institutional Change and Economic Performance*. Translated by Mohammad Reza Moeeni. Tehran: Sazemane Modiriat va Barnamerize Keshvar, 2006. [In Persian]
- Olsen, Menser. *Dolat, fasad & Forsathae Ejtemaei*. Translated by Hosain Raghfar. Tehran: Naqsh va Negar, 2003. [In Persian]
- Pasebani Someeh, Abolfazl. "Tahlili bar mozde Monsefaneh." PhD diss., Mofid University, 2012. [In Persian]
- Razmi, Seyed Aliakbar. *Moghadame bar Nezamhae Eghtesadi*. Mashhad: Behnashr, 2008. [In Persian]
- Rezai, Majid. "Arzaeh Niroye Kar bar asas osol Hakem bsr Bazare Islami." Master's thesis, Mofid University, 1998. [In Persian]
- Rezai, Majid. "Asare Ghavaede Feghi bar Bazare Kar." *Eghtesade Eslami* 5, no. 18 (2005): 63-87. [In Persian]
- Robertson, Jam. *Future of the labor*. Translated by Seyed Mahdi Alvani and Hassan Danaifard. Tehran: Nashre ney, 1999. [In Persian]
- Sadr, Seyed Kazem. *Eghtesade Sadre Eslam*. Tehran: Shahid Beheshti University Press, 2008. [In Persian]
- Sayed Ghotb, Ibrahim, and Hossaien Shazli. *social justice in Islam*. Translated by Ali Gerami and Hadi Kosroshahi. Tehran: Kolbae Shargh, 2000. [In Persian]
- Smelser, Neil J. *The Sociology of Economic Life*. Translated by Mohsen Kolahchi. Tehran: Kavir, 1997. [In Persian]
- Smith, Adam. *An Inquiry into the Nature and Causes of the Wealth of Nations*. Translated by Cyrus Ebrahimzadeh. Tehran: Payam, 1978. [In Persian]
- Tamaddon Jahromi, Mohammad Hossein. *Darsname Tarikhe Aghayed Eghtesadi*. Tehran: Faculty of Economics, University of Tehran, 1983. [In Persian]
- Tamaddon Jahromi, Mohammad Hossein. *Paymanhae Daste Jamee kar (A*

Comparative Study of French and English Law). Unpublished, 1974. [In Persian]

Tavasoli, Gholam Abbas. *Sociology of work and Profession*. Tehran: Samt, 1996. [In Persian]

Thurow, Lester, C. *The Future of Capitalism*. Translated by Aziz Kiavand. Tehran: Didar, 1997. [In Persian]

Walzer, Michael L. *Spheres of Justice*. Translated by Saleh Najafi. Tehran: Sales, 2010. [In Persian]